Phagocytosis Research Tools

Cayman

Phagocytosis is carried out primarily by monocytes/macrophages, neutrophils, and dendritic cells, the dedicated phagocytic cells of the immune system. These cells provide the first line of defense against invading pathogens and recycle dead cells that often arise through apoptosis. Furthermore, this process can stimulate the adaptive immune response through the presentation of foreign antigens. Cayman Chemical's assay kits and biochemicals for phagocytosis provide reagents and methods for studying these processes in cell culture under a variety of experimental conditions.

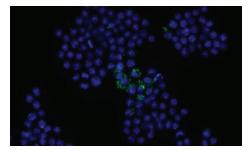
Phagocytosis Assay Kits

Cayman's phagocytosis assay kits allow for kinetic studies of phagocytosis at the single-cell level and offer you the choice of fluorophores that are highly multiplexable and compatible with applications such as antibody staining of various cell types within complex populations.

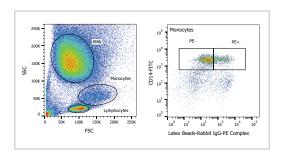
- Validated in human peripheral blood monocytes, mouse peritoneal macrophages, and phagocytic cell lines
- Phagocytosis detectable in 1-4 hours at 37°C
- Assess by flow cytometry or fluorescence microscopy

| Item No. | Product Name | Phagocytic Target | Ex. Max. (nm) | Em. Max. (nm) |
|----------|---|--|-------------------|---------------|
| 601370 | E. coli Phagocytosis Assay Kit | FITC-labeled, heat-inactivated E. coli bacteria | 490 | 5 25 |
| 500290 | Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG FITC) | FITC-labeled rabbit IgG-coated latex beads | 490 | 5 25 |
| 600540 | Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG PE) | Phycoerythrin-labeled rabbit IgG-coated latex beads | 465 (488*) | 578 |
| 601480 | Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG-DyLight™ 405) | DyLight™ 405-labeled, rabbit IgG-opsonized latex beads | 4 05 | 4 50 |
| 601490 | Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG-DyLight™ 633) | DyLight™ 633-labeled, rabbit IgG-opsonized latex beads | 6 33 | 6 58 |

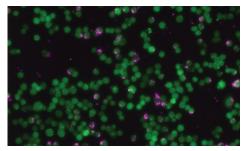
^{*}wavelength compatible with FC



Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG FITC) – RAW 264.7 cell phagocytose opsonized particles.



Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG PE) – Peripheral blood monocytes (CD14⁺) phagocytose opsonized particles.

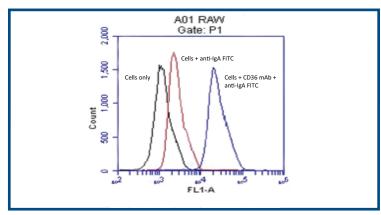


Phagocytosis Assay Kit (IgG-DyLight™ 633) – RAW 264.7 cells take up IgG-coated latex beads.

To view a complete list of our phagocytosis research tools, visit us online at www.caymanchem.com

Assay Kit, Protein, and Antibodies

| Assay Rit, Frotein, and Antibodies | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Item No. | Product Name | | | |
| 501550 | Annexin A1 (human) ELISA Kit | | | |
| 19881 | Annexin A1 (human, recombinant) | | | |
| 19707 | Annexin A1 Monoclonal Antibody (Clone 3F5) | | | |
| 19708 | Annexin A1 Polyclonal Antibody | | | |
| 188150 | CD36 Monoclonal Antibody (Clone JC63.1) | | | |
| 10009893 | CD36 Monoclonal Antibody (Clone JC63.1) (Low Endotoxin) | | | |
| 10009870 | CD36 Monoclonal FITC Antibody (Clone JC63.1) | | | |
| 100011 | CD36 Polyclonal Antibody | | | |



CD36 Monoclonal Antibody (Clone JC63.1) - Flow cytometry with RAW 264.7 cells

Biochemicals

| Item No. | Product Name | Summary | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| 10960 | Bisdemethoxycurcumin | Activates macrophage phagocytosis and, with $1\alpha,25$ -dihydroxy vitamin D_3 , stimulates amyloid- β clearance by macrophages (optimal stimulation at 100 nM BDMC) | |
| 11328 | Cytochalasin B | A cell-permeable mycotoxin that blocks cell division, migration, phagocytosis, exocytosis, chemotaxis, and glucose transport Also available: Cytochalasin A, C, D, E, H, and J (Item Nos. 11327, 11329, 11330, 11331, 18434, and 18443) | |
| 9000785 | 3-Deazaadenosine | Inhibits leukocyte adhesion and chemotaxis, lymphocyte-mediated cytolysis, phagocytosis, degranulation, and NF-kB signaling | |
| 11433 | Gliotoxin | An immunosuppressive mycotoxin that induces apoptosis in monocytes and dendritic cells and reduces phagocytosis by neutrophils | |
| 15253 | 14(S)-HDHA | An oxygenation product of DHA that serves as a precursor to maresin 1 | |
| 16983 | Lactosylceramides (bovine brain) | A sphingolipid expressed on the plasma membrane of human phagocytes | |
| 10878 | Maresin 1 | Reduces infiltration of neutrophils into the mouse peritoneum and increases phagocytosis of FITC-labeled zymosan A by isolated mouse macrophages | |
| 16369 | Maresin 2 | Reduces neutrophil infiltration in a mouse model of peritonitis and enhances human macrophage phagocytosis of zymosan A | |
| 17007 | MCTR1 | Reduces neutrophil infiltration, shortens the inflammatory resolution period, and increases phagocytosis of E. coli by macrophages Also available: MCTR2 (Item No. 17008) and MCTR3 (Item No. 19067) | |
| 19181 | MLCK Inhibitor Peptide 18 | A selective, cell-permeable inhibitor of MLCK (IC_{50} = 50 nM); decreases phagocytosis of C3bi-opsonized and non-opsonized myelin by primary mouse microglia | |
| 16556 | cis,cis-Octadeca-9,12-dienol | Used to coat latex beads for phagocytosis assays | |
| 10007358 | Palmitic Acid methyl ester | Inhibits phagocytosis and decreases cell viability | |
| 18725 | Pidotimod | A synthetic dipeptide with immunomodulatory properties on both innate and adaptive immune responses in in vitro studies | |
| 13834 | Resolvin D3 | Reduces neutrophil infiltration <i>in vivo</i> in both mouse peritonitis and dermal inflammation; enhances macrophage phagocytosis and efferocytosis | |
| 13835 | Resolvin D4 | Reduces neutrophil infiltration <i>in vivo</i> and promotes phagocytosis of bacteria, opsonized zymosan A, and apoptotic neutrophils by human macrophages | |
| 10007280 | Resolvin D5 | Stimulates the phagocytosis of E. coli by human macrophages | |
| 19147 | URMC-099 | An orally bioavailable, brain-penetrant MLK inhibitor (IC_{50} s = 19, 42, 14, and 150 nM for MLK1, MLK2, MLK3, and the related MLK family member DLK, respectively) | |
| 18137 | UDP (sodium salt) | A specific agonist of $P2Y_6$ receptors ($EC_{50} = 13$ nM for human $P2Y_6$), stimulating the production of inflammatory mediators and phagocytosis | |
| 15047 | Wiskostatin | A cell-permeable, selective inhibitor of neural WASP (N-WASP, IC $_{50}$ = ~10 μ M) | |